



Ghent  
Workgroup

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## 1 standard to rule them all

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**David van Driessche, Christian Blaise**

Executive Director & co-chair Specifications Subcommittee,  
Marketing Officer & co-chair Packaging Subcommittee

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## David

- Started working at Enfocus in 1996  
(Tailor, PitStop...)
- Helped to start the Ghent Workgroup in June 2002
- Co-founded Gradual Software in 2004  
(Switch)
- CTO at Four Pees from 2008  
(working with callas software, axaio software,  
Elpical, InSoft...)

# Christian

- 30 years of experience in several companies and roles:
  - Gap Systems (Implementation Consultant & COO)
  - Enfocus (International Sales Account Manager)
  - Nestlé (eBusiness Project Manager & Graphic Chain Expert)
  - Société Alsacienne d'Aluminium, now AMCOR (Prepress Manager)
- Founder & Owner of bleuprocess (2007), founder & CEO of agileStreams (2018), offering consultancy in process automation & in packaging
- Teamleader Professional Services & Support at Four Pees

Let's talk terminology



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[www.gwg.org](http://www.gwg.org)

# Standards vs. specifications



- Standard: *“a level of quality or attainment”*
- Specification: *“an act of identifying something precisely or of stating a precise requirement”*


*In developing guidelines around PDF,  
these terms are and can be used  
virtually interchangeably*

# ISO




**Standards**[About us](#)[News](#)[Taking part](#)[Store](#)



EN 

**BROWSE OR SEARCH OUR CATALOGUE**

E.g. 9001



## ISO STANDARDS ARE INTERNATIONALLY AGREED BY EXPERTS

Think of them as a formula that describes the best way of doing something.

It could be about making a product, managing a process, delivering a service or supplying materials – standards cover a huge range of activities.

Standards are the distilled wisdom of people with expertise in their subject matter and who know the needs of the organizations they represent – people such as manufacturers, sellers, buyers, customers, trade associations, users or regulators.

For instance,

[Quality management standards](#) to help work more efficiently and reduce product failures.


[Energy management standards](#) to help cut energy consumption.

[Food safety standards](#) to help prevent food safety standards to help prevent

### LOOKING TO GET CERTIFIED?

ISO doesn't provide certification or conformity assessment. You'll need to contact an external certification body for that. Read more about [certification and how to find a certification body](#).

### BACKGROUNDS FOR VIRTUAL MEETINGS



GWG

The screenshot displays the Ghent Workgroup (GWG) website. At the top left is the GWG logo, a stylized purple circle with four segments. To its right is the text "Ghent Workgroup". A navigation bar contains links: "Designers & Brand owners", "Printers & Publishers", "Associations", "Vendors", "Specifications", "News", and "About the GWG". A search icon is on the far right. The main banner features a mountain landscape with the text "GWG Technical Specifications" and "Get yours today!". Below this are four buttons: "GWG 2015 base", "GWG 2015 packaging", "Digital Print", and "Processing Steps". The lower section has four columns, each with a colorful abstract image, the text "Everything you need to know about", and a category name: "Packaging", "Digital Print", "Sign & Display", and "Commercial Print".

Ghent Workgroup

Designers & Brand owners Printers & Publishers Associations Vendors Specifications News About the GWG

# GWG Technical Specifications

Get yours today!

GWG 2015 base GWG 2015 packaging Digital Print Processing Steps

Everything you need to know about  
**Packaging**

Everything you need to know about  
**Digital Print**

Everything you need to know about  
**Sign & Display**

Everything you need to know about  
**Commercial Print**

## The standards



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**ISO 32000**



# ISO 32000 *or* PDF

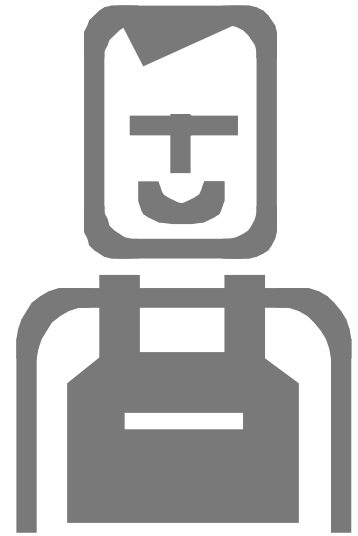
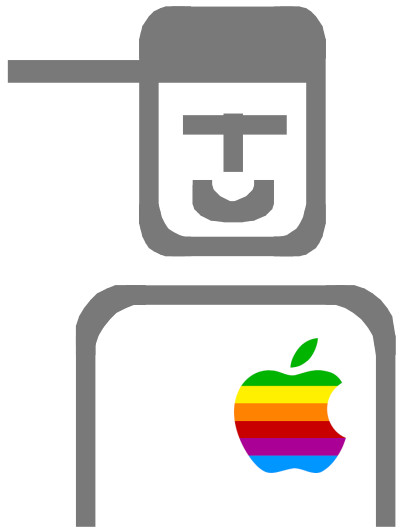
- Comes in two parts:
  - 32000-1, published in July 2008
  - 32000-2, published in December 2020

PDF

PDF/X



# blind eXchange



# PDF/X flavors

- PDF/X-1, PDF/X-1a
- PDF/X-2
- PDF/X-3
- PDF/X-4, PDF/X-4p
- PDF/X-5g, PDF/X-5pg, PDF/X-5n
- PDF/X-6

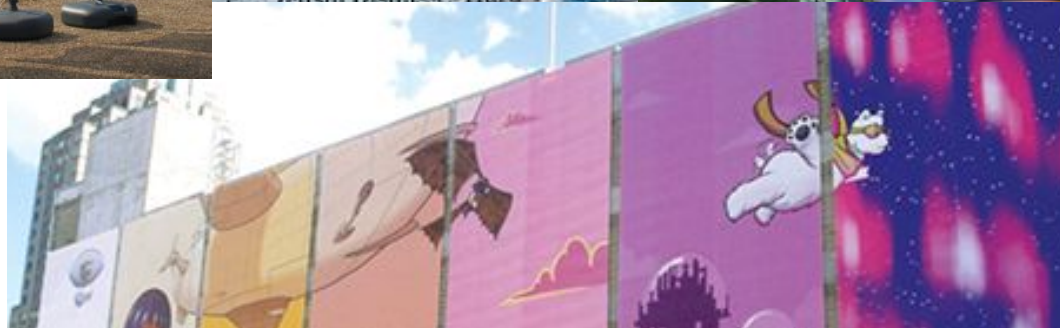




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# GWG specifications

- There is one PDF/X standard
- There are many GWG specification variants
  - Newspaper Ads
  - Magazine Ads
  - Sheetfed Offset CMYK
  - Sheetfed Offset Spot Hi-Res
  - Sheetfed Offset Spot Lo-Res
  - ...



# Standards in standards



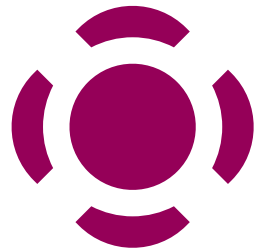


Which standard to use, principles and consequences



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